

Tropical Cyclone Verification

“you’re only as good as what you measure”

CAPT Vic Addison, USN; CO FNMOC will on active duty in 2006

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Earth System Research Laboratory, Boulder CO

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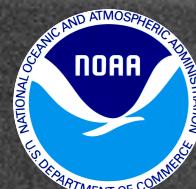
European Centre for Medium-Range Weather Forecasts, Shinfield Park, Berkshire, UK

Japan Meteorological Agency, Tsukuba JAPAN
Space and Naval Warfare Systems Command, Arlington VA
Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt MD

National Centers for Environmental Prediction, Camp Springs MD
Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey CA

Fleet Numerical Meteorology and Oceanography Center, Monterey CA
Naval Research Laboratory, Monterey CA
Atlantic Oceanographic and Meteorological Laboratory, Miami FL

Pennsylvania State University, University Park PA



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TCs: So What? Who cares?

- TCs are **multi-scale** and both **tropical** and **midlatitude**
 - ▶ track and intensity depends on all scales, global-mesoscale
 - ▶ errors come from all scales as well...
- “Good” models make good TCs forecasts
 - ▶ **good = meteorology**; != engineering
- TC model forecasts depend strongly on **model physics**
 - ▶ convection, deep and shallow (intensity & tropical general circulation)
 - ▶ cloud-moisture-effected radiation (subtropical ridge, speed of motion)
- TC error is an **integration of** many (all?) **model errors**

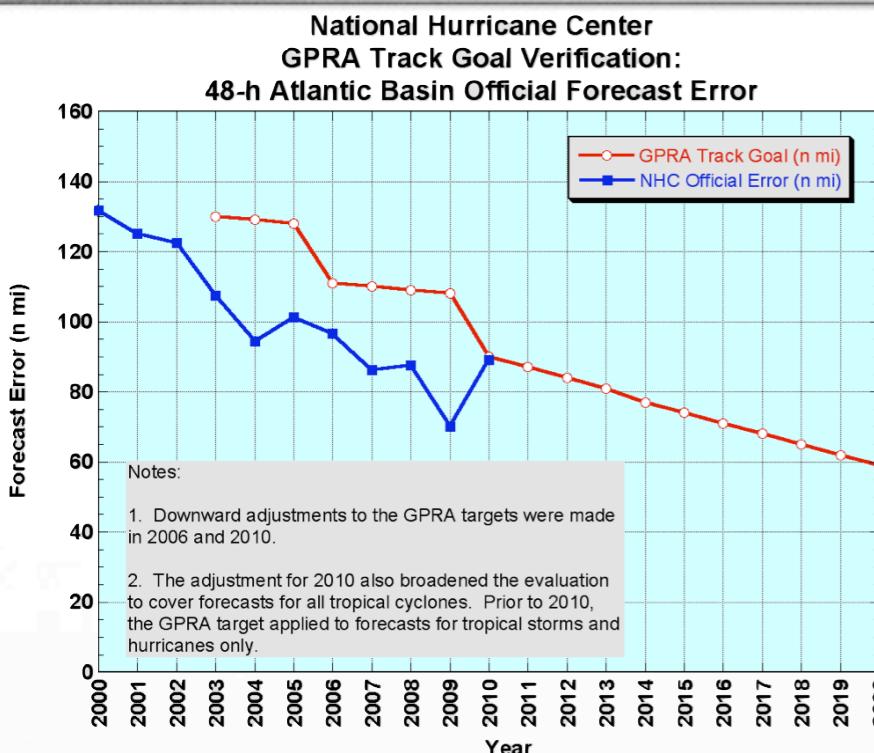


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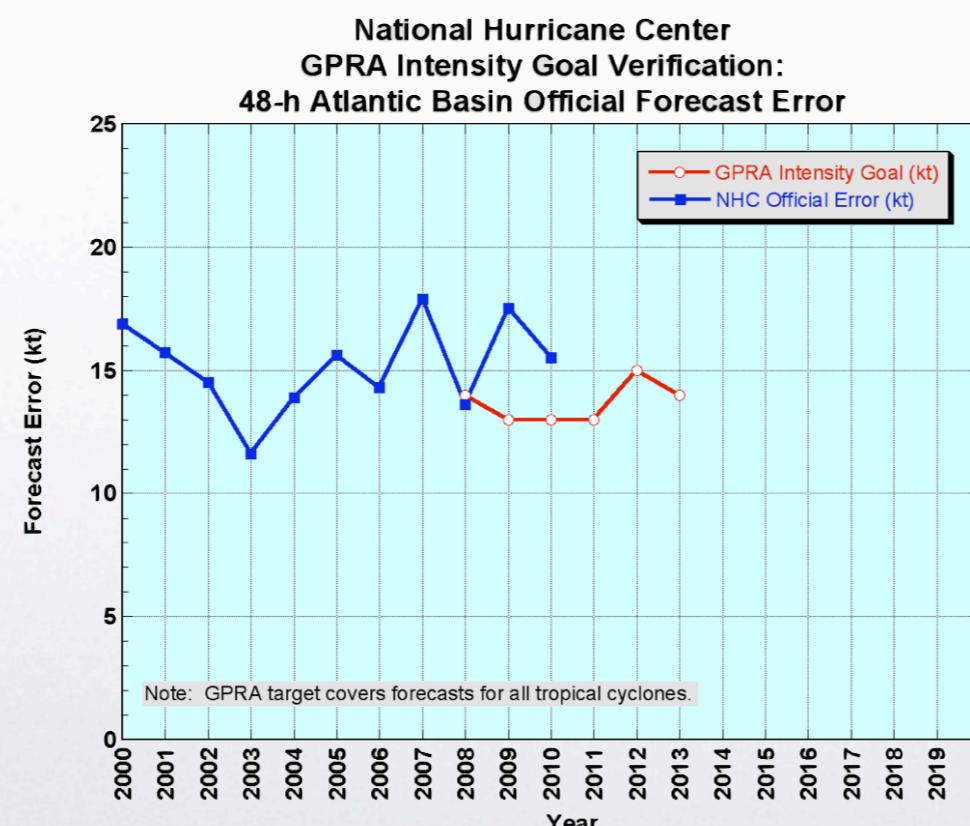


TC Verification: standard metrics

track/intensity (errors) – this stuff matters – NHC GPRA goals



- **TRACK** - great circle distance between forecast (from human/model **tracker**) and verifying position (postseason “best” track)



- **INTENSITY** - difference between forecast max 1-min sustained surface wind speed Vmax (from human/model tracker) and verifying Vmax (postseason “best” track)



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TC Verification: INPUT

it's (all about) the tracker...locates TC center...and a lot more...

● human/best tracking (the ‘truth’)

- ▶ operational: TC structure needed for the warning/advisory
 - track: center of ‘TC-dominated’ sfc wind circulation
 - intensity: max 1-min sfc wind speed in TC-dominated
 - wind fields: radius of 34/50/64 kt winds in 4 quadrants
 - final best track: blending ‘fixes’ from multiple sources of TC location/structure
- ▶ **ESRL capabilities**
 - **complete set of best tracks both real-time and an archive extending back to...**

● model/data (the ‘forecast’)

- ▶ consistent with operational definitions...answers the “a TC, or not a TC, that is the question”
- ▶ **ESRL capabilities**
 - **global model field archive 1996-2011**
 - **run various NCEP and locally developed model trackers**
 - **complete set of model/aid tracks globally**



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TC Verification: PROCESSING/OUTPUT

display, verification and statistical analysis

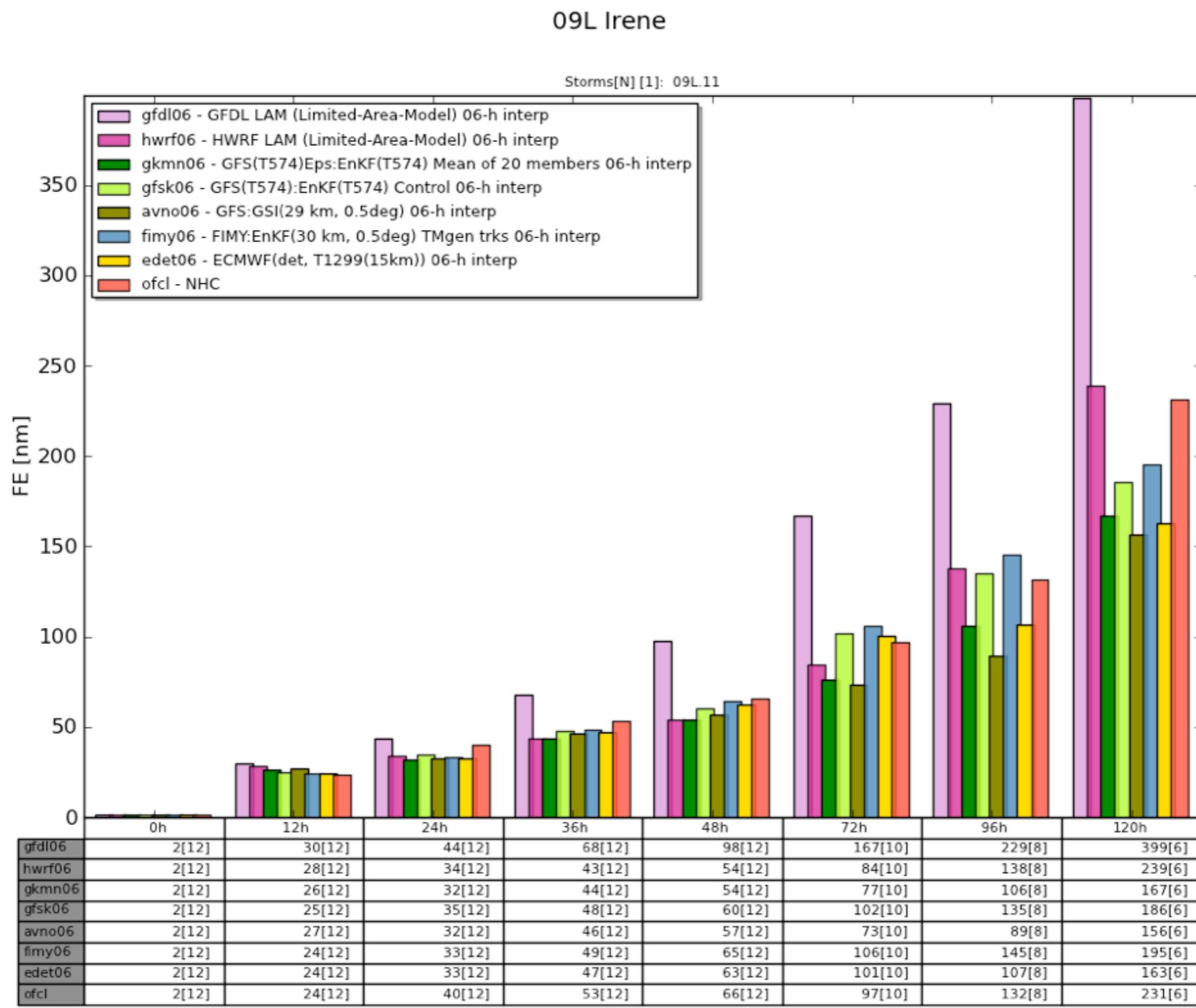
- ATCF - Automated Tropical Cyclone Forecast system
 - ▶ display of model and best track
 - ▶ calculate errors and analyze statistically (.f)
 - ▶ used at all US TC forecast centers: NHC, CPHC, JTWC,(HPC,FNMOC)
- **ESRL atcf.py – python version of ATCF(++)**
 - ▶ handles **same data files as ATCF; QC** of forecast and best tracks
 - ▶ more **advanced** tracker **post processing** for verification and forecasting
 - ▶ .py shelves for database, **interactive** vice batch (ATCF) **data access**
 - ▶ unique **diagnostic** applications (**web**):
 - TCgen: display & verification of genesis trackers
 - TCdiag: display & analysis of TC environment
 - TCeps: display of ensemble prediction system trackers and products
 - ▶ outputs: wxmaps, stats...



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track errors of IRENE



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WxMAP2

- <http://ruc.noaa.gov/wxmap2/>
-



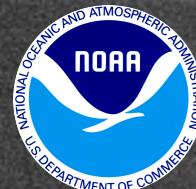
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TC Verification: ***ESRL Inventory***

input, output and next step

- **Most comprehensive set of TC (and model) data in the world**
 - ▶ global TC best tracks extending back to 1945
 - ▶ global model field archive (development of TC general tracker)
 - ▶ complete set of TC forecast tracks
- **TC tracker and cyclone diagnostics**
 - ▶ merging and development of various codes (.f & .f90)
 - my tracker + NCEP tracker + CSU/CIRA diagnostics
 - remove data format dependencies
- **.py & .f (.c) management using sourceforge**
 - ▶ global model field archive (development of TC general tracker)
 - ▶ complete set of TC forecast tracks

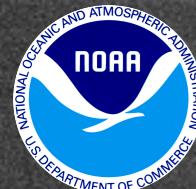


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outtakes

- **<http://sourceforge.net/projects/wxmap2/>**
 - ▶ all code/scripts; not just TCs...weather maps...model diagnosis...WMO verification...
- **<http://ruc.noaa.gov/hfip/wxmap2>**
 - ▶ weather maps of the US models + access to TC webs
- **<http://ruc.noaa.gov/hfip/tcdiag>**
 - ▶ TC genesis tracker display for 6 global models including FIM
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